

Total butter production in 1963 amounted to 362,193,000 lb., of which 351,720,000 lb. was creamery butter. The latter production was about 10,000,000 lb. lower than in 1962 but the carryover from the previous year (135,450,000 lb. plus 102,600,000 lb. butter equivalent of butter oil), minus exports of 19,359,000 lb., brought the total available for consumption amounted to 18.56 lb. in 1963 compared with 17.27 lb. in 1962, leaving the largest carryover on record at the end of the year; it amounted to 136,748,000 lb. of creamery butter plus 82,662,000 lb. equivalent in oil.

Factory cheese production in 1963 was estimated to be 152,631,000 lb., 16.5 p.c. higher than in 1962. Peak cheese production occurred in 1942 when the output was 207,431,000 lb. and peak exports in 1945 when they amounted to 135,409,000 lb. Exports of cheese, mostly cheddar, in 1963 were 25,823,000 lb. compared with 27,252,000 lb. in 1962.

20.—Production of Butter and Cheese, by Province, 1961-63

Province and Year	Butter				Cheese
	Creamery	Dairy ¹	Whey	Total	Factory ²
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Newfoundland.....	—
Prince Edward Island.....	1961 5,808	80	16	5,904	876
	1962 ^r 5,927	62	24	6,013	891
	1963 5,386	59	24	5,469	1,092
Nova Scotia.....	1961 3,926	341	—	4,267	—
	1962 ^r 3,780	322	—	4,102	—
	1963 3,092	258	—	3,350	—
New Brunswick.....	1961 7,571	486	—	8,057	562
	1962 ^r 7,038	404	—	7,442	520
	1963 6,451	293	—	6,744	537
Quebec.....	1961 139,330	855	985	141,170	50,297
	1962 ^r 144,527	661	1,329	146,517	50,181
	1963 138,420	571	1,748	140,739	64,390
Ontario.....	1961 95,036	671	2,861	98,568	75,835
	1962 ^r 101,438	691	2,594	104,723	75,800
	1963 103,088	524	2,600	106,212	82,660
Manitoba.....	1961 25,278	1,146	—	26,424	551
	1962 ^r 25,605	912	—	26,517	631
	1963 24,905	690	—	25,595	817
Saskatchewan.....	1961 28,387	2,767	—	31,154	30
	1962 ^r 27,256	2,273	—	29,529	—
	1963 26,872	1,769	—	28,641	—
Alberta.....	1961 40,917	2,108	7	43,032	1,831
	1962 ^r 38,934	1,872	5	40,811	1,758
	1963 38,467	1,740	5	40,212	1,904
British Columbia.....	1961 5,880	269	—	6,149	1,168
	1962 ^r 7,215	223	—	7,438	879
	1963 5,039	192	—	5,231	989
Totals.....	1961 352,133	8,723	3,869	364,725	131,408³
	1962^r 361,720	7,420	3,952	373,092	130,998³
	1963 351,720	6,096	4,377	362,193	152,631³

¹ Because of intercensal adjustments, the figures for 1961 and 1962 have been revised since the publication of the 1963-64 Year Book; revisions go back to 1957.

² Factory-made cheese includes cheddar and other cheese made from whole milk and cream. ³ Amounts for "other cheese" are included in Quebec, Ontario and Alberta figures but, as fewer than three firms reported in the other provinces, data cannot be included except in the Canada total.